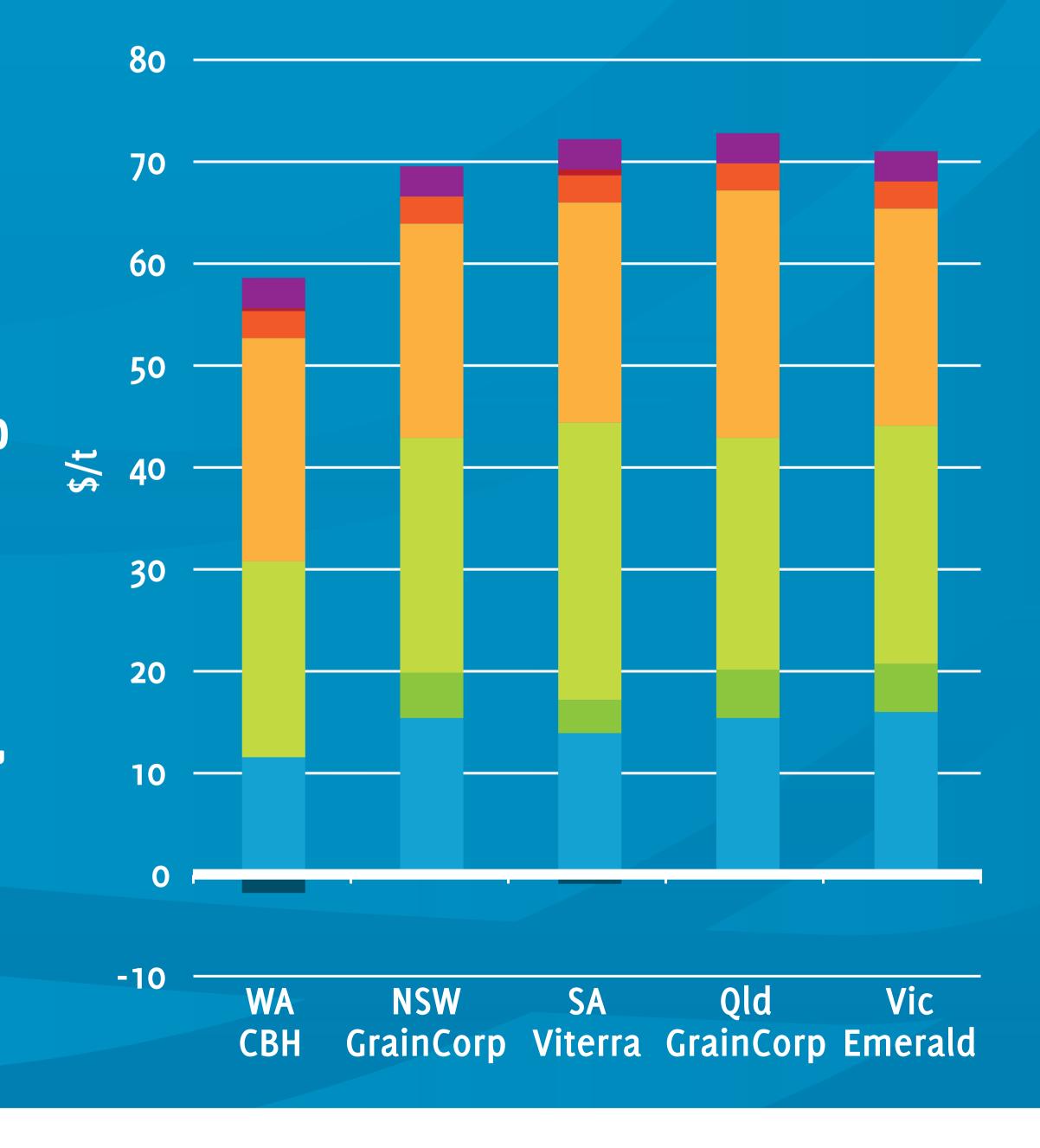


What's the cost? The cost of getting grain from farm to ship

- Supply chain costs make up about 30% of producer's production cost
- Port costs are about \$21/t or \$840,000 for an average ship
- Australian supply chain costs and efficiencies are not reported transparently, compared to our competitors'



- **End** point royalties
- State research and biosecurity levies
- **GRDC** levy
- Port charges
- Rail freight 200 km
- Storage for three months
- Up country receival and shrinkage
- Potential rebates from bulk handler

Report: The cost of Australia's bulk grain export supply chain. Available at aegic.org.au

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